

## **Metallurgical Transactions Style of Referencing**

References must be numbered throughout the manuscript and presented in consecutive numerical order in the reference list.

A journal reference should be readily available on subscription and included in most library collections. Use journal abbreviations as given in the current listing of Chemical Abstracts Service Source Index. List the names of all authors; do not use et al. Article titles are not to be included in journal article references.

Example: Author: Journal, year, ser., vol., pp.

R.M. Horn and Robert O. Ritchie: *Metall. Trans. A*, 1978, vol. 9A, pp. 1039-53.

References to books should include the title and pages within the book. List the names of all authors and/or editors; do not use et al.

Example: Author: Book, edition, publisher, place, date, pages.

George E. Dieter: *Mechanical Metallurgy*, 2nd ed., McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York, NY, 1976, pp. 160-65.

A “private communication” or “unpublished research” may be referenced when required to give proper credit. The citation must include the affiliation and location of the person involved, as well as the year. Papers presented at meetings but not published fall under this category.

Example: J.J. Doe: AAA Company, Washington, DC, unpublished research, 2004.

References to internal reports and other publications of limited availability (not available by subscription) are not desirable. However, they will be permitted when the use results in a saving of page space or is required for proper recognition. In these matters, the author’s judgment must be supported by the review committee and editor. The report should be available on request and include the source from which a copy may be obtained.

Example: J.J. Doe: Report No. 738, AAA Company, Washington, DC, January 2004.

“In Press” references must include the name of the journal. Balance of reference should be supplied when available. This may be done on the proofs. References such as “submitted for publication” and “to be published” are not acceptable. If the item is still undergoing review, use same format as “unpublished research” above.

Online sources should be styled as follows:

**Online document:** J. Cartwright, Big stars have weather too. (IOP Publishing PhysicsWeb, 2007), <http://physicsweb.org/articles/news/11/6/16/1>. Accessed 26 June 2007

**Online database:** Healthwise Knowledgebase (US Pharmacopeia, Rockville, 1998), <http://www.healthwise.org>. Accessed 21 Sept 1998

**Supplementary material/private homepage:** J. Doe, Title of supplementary material (2000), <http://www.privatehomepage.com>. Accessed 22 Feb 2000

**Organization site:** ISSN International Centre: The ISSN register (2006), <http://www.issn.org>. Accessed 20 Feb 2007